IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF GEORGIA ATLANTA DIVISION

DEREK CARRIER and DORA CARRIER, individually, and on behalf of all others similarly situated;

Plaintiffs,

VS.

RAVI ZACHARIAS
INTERNATIONAL MINISTRIES,
INC., a 501(c)(3) Corporation; RZIM
PRODUCTIONS, INC., a Georgia
Non-Profit Corporation;
MARGARET ZACHARIAS, in her
Capacity as ADMINISTRATOR OF
THE ESTATE OF RAVI KUMAR
ZACHARIAS,

Defendants.

Case No.: 1:21-cv-03161-TWT

PLAINTIFFS' MEMORANDUM OF LAW IN SUPPORT OF EMERGENCY MOTION FOR EXPEDITED DISCOVERY AND REQUEST FOR EXPEDITED HEARING

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		<u>Page</u>	
INTRODU	CTIO	N1	
FACTUAL	L BAC	KGROUND3	
ARGUME	NT	9	
I.	LEGAL STANDARD FOR EXPEDITED DISCOVERY		
	A.	Defendants Obtained Funds by Deceit10	
	B.	There is Imminent Danger That Property and Assets Will Be	
		Lost	
	C.	Plaintiffs' Discovery Requests are Narrowly Tailored17	
II.	AN IMMEDIATE HEARING ON PLAINTIFFS' MOTION FOR		
	EXF	PEDITED DISCOVERY IS WARRANTED18	
CONCLUS	SION.	20	

TABLE OF AUHTORITIES

Page(s
Cases
Arista Records LLC v. Does 1-7, No. 3:08CV18 CDL, 2008 WL 542709 (M.D. Ga. Feb. 25, 2008)
Commissariat a l'Énergie Atomique v. Dell Computer Corp., No. 03-CV-484-KAJ 2004 WL 406351 (D. Del. March 3, 2004)
Educata Corp. v. Scientific Computers, Inc., 599 F. Supp. 1084 (D. Minn. 1984), aff'd in part, rev'd in part on other grounds, 746 F.2d 429 (8th Cir. 1985)16
Ellsworth Associates, Inc. v. United States, 917 F. Supp. 841 (D.D.C. 1996)9, 13
Johnson v. Board of Regents, 263 F.3d 1234 (11th Cir. 2001)
L.E.A. Dynatech, Inc. v. Allina, 49 F.3d 1527 (Fed. Cir. 1995)18
Qwest Commc'ns Int'l, Inc. v. Worldquest Networks, Inc., 213 F.R.D. 418 (D. Colo. 2003)
TracFone Wireless, Inc. v. Holden Prop. Servs., LLC, 299 F.R.D. 692 (S.D. Fla. 2014)
United States v. Mayer, No. 03-CV-415-T26-TGW, 2003 WL 1950079 (M.D. Fla. Feb. 20, 2003)
Rules
Fed. R. Civ. P. 26
Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(d)(1)
Fed. R. Civ. P. 30
Fed. R. Civ. P. 33

TABLE OF AUHTORITIES

	<u>Page(s)</u>
Rules	
Fed. R. Civ. P. 34	8
Fed. R. Civ. P. 36	8
N.D. Ga. L.R. 7.2(B)	18

PLAINTIFFS' MEMORANDUM OF LAW IN SUPPORT OF EMERGENCY MOTION FOR EXPEDITED DISCOVERY AND REQUEST FOR EXPEDITED HEARING

Plaintiffs Derek Carrier and Dora Carrier ("Plaintiffs"), pursuant to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure Rule 26(d) and Local Rules 7.2(B) and 26.2(B), hereby file this Memorandum of Law in Support of their Emergency Motion for Expedited Discovery ("Motion"). Plaintiffs respectfully request that this Motion be heard on an expedited basis. In support thereof, Plaintiffs state as follows:

INTRODUCTION

Defendants Ravi Zacharias International Ministries, Inc., RZIM Productions, Inc. (together, "RZIM"), and Margaret Zacharias, in her capacity as Administrator of the Estate of Ravi Kumar Zacharias ("Estate") by and through decedent Ravi Zacharias ("Zacharias"), (collectively, "Defendants"), induced and bilked thousands, if not tens or hundreds of thousands, of well-meaning and faithful Christians out of financial contributions totaling at least tens of millions of dollars. RZIM and Zacharias deceived Plaintiffs and the putative Class under the guise of being faith-filled Christian leaders, who were devoted to Christian evangelism, the apologetic defense of Christianity, and humanitarian efforts. Plaintiffs and

¹ Class Action Complaint ("Complaint"), ¶ 2.

 $^{^{2}}$ *Id.* at ¶¶ 3. 16–17, 19.

putative Class Members placed their faith—and their monetary donations—with RZIM and Zacharias to support RZIM's stated mission of spreading the Gospel of Jesus Christ and training disciples to defend Christianity around the globe.³ Instead, Plaintiffs' and the putative Class's donated funds supported an organization led by a serial sexual predator and financed various modes of sexual abuse of many women.⁴

Defendants previously have shown themselves to be deceitful. They defended Zacharias in the face of accusations of sexual abuse, failed to investigate those accusations, used donated funds to finance sexual misconduct, and continue to use donated funds for personal and other purposes that fall outside of their stated missions. Plaintiffs reasonably conclude that further action by preliminary injunction or other court action may be necessary to protect the funds Defendants received via improper and deceitful means from any further waste, concealment, and diminution of value during the pendency of this litigation.

Accordingly, Plaintiffs seek an order permitting them to begin limited discovery in this matter immediately and directing Defendants (1) to respond to Plaintiffs' written discovery requests and produce documents in response to

 $^{^{3}}$ *Id.* at ¶ 3.

 $^{^{4}}$ *Id.* at ¶¶ 3, 24–27.

⁵ *Id.* at \P ¶ 28–29, 34.

Plaintiffs' requests for production within 14 days after entry of the requested order and (2) to make themselves available for deposition, at a mutually convenient time, between 21 and 35 days after entry of the requested order.

FACTUAL BACKGROUND

Ravi Zacharias founded RZIM in 1984.⁶ RZIM's reported mission was "to support, expand, and enhance the preaching and teaching ministry of Ravi Zacharias, distinctive in its strong evangelistic and apologetic foundation, intended to touch both the heart and the intellect of the thinkers and opinion-makers of society with the Truth of the Gospel of Jesus Christ."⁷

RZIM and Zacharias held themselves out to be Christian apologetics charged with defending Christianity. RZIM and Zacharias further held themselves out to be pious followers of the Holy Gospel, maintaining a religious level of morality and following the teachings of Jesus Christ. Zacharias explicitly presented himself as a devoted Christian, living a Christian lifestyle in keeping with the Gospel of Jesus Christ and worthy of leading others in their Christian faith.

 $^{^6}$ Ravi Zacharias Int'l Ministries/RZIM, Ministry Watch: Empowering Donors to Christian Ministries,

 $[\]frac{\text{https://briinstitute.com/mw/ministry.php?ein=133200719}}{2021); Complaint, § 2.} (last visited July 9, 2021); Complaint, § 2.$

⁷ Ravi Zacharias Int'l Ministries/RZIM, MINISTRY WATCH: EMPOWERING DONORS TO CHRISTIAN MINISTRIES, supra.

Through conferences, seminars, and audio programming, Defendants, promised prospective donors that their charitable contributions would support RZIM's stated mission, which includes spreading the Gospel of Jesus Christ and training disciples to defend Christianity around the globe.⁸

In January 2020, Plaintiffs contributed \$30,000 to RZIM. The limited, publicly available tax information shows that RZIM collected more than \$26 million in gross receipts in 2014,9 following years of significant revenue. These records suggest that many others, in addition to Plaintiffs, believed RZIM and

⁸ Complaint, ¶ 3, 17, 19.

⁹ Form 990, Ravi Zacharias Int'l Ministries,

https://990s.foundationcenter.org/990_pdf_archive/133/133200719/133200719_20 1509_990.pdf (last visited July 9, 2021); *see also* Sohn Dec., Ex. B.

¹⁰ Form 990, Ravi Zacharias Int'l Ministries, ProPublica,

https://projects.propublica.org/nonprofits/display 990/133200719/2015_03_EO%2 F13-3200719_990_201409 (\$29,407,538 in gross receipts for 2013) (last visited July 12, 2021);

https://projects.propublica.org/nonprofits/display_990/133200719/2014_04_EO%2 F13-3200719_990_201309 (\$18,395,166 in gross receipts for 2012) (last visited July 12, 2021);

https://projects.propublica.org/nonprofits/display_990/133200719/2013_08_EO%2 F13-3200719_990_201209 (\$17,074,465 in gross receipts for 2011) (last visited July 12, 2021);

https://projects.propublica.org/nonprofits/display_990/133200719/2012_06_EO%2 F13-3200719_990_201109 (\$20,875,459 in gross receipts for 2010) (last visited July 12, 2021);

https://projects.propublica.org/nonprofits/display_990/133200719/2011_05_EO%2 F13-3200719_990_201009 (\$15,721,084 in gross receipts for 2009) (last visited July 12, 2021).

Zacharias were engaged only in the holy, moral, and upstanding work of Christian evangelism and apologetic outreach and, accordingly, donated to RZIM to support that work.¹¹

Zacharias, however, was not who he claimed to be. For many years,

Zacharias was, in fact, a serial sexual predator, spiritual predator, and a prolific sex

offender. ¹² Zacharias provided funding for two massage spas starting in 2004, and

nearly two dozen massage therapists who worked at those spas confirmed that

Zacharias perpetrated sexual abuse, spiritual abuse, or both. ¹³ Zacharias used

RZIM money to provide financial support to women he abused, elicited personal

and vulnerable histories from these women, and used "religious language during

their encounters." ¹⁴

Zacharias's payouts came in the form of large tips following massages, showering the targets of his abuse with expensive gifts, and, in at least one

¹¹ See Complaint, ¶ 23.

¹² *Id.* at ¶¶ 2-3.

¹³ Complaint, \P 25.

¹⁴ Declaration of Bradford Rothwell Sohn in Support of Plaintiffs' Emergency Motion for Expedited Discovery ("Sohn Dec."), Ex. A, Lynsey M. Barron & William P. Eiselstein, Miller & Martin PLLC, Report of Independent Investigation into Sexual Misconduct of Ravi Zacharias (Feb. 9, 2021) https://s3-us-west-2.amazonaws.com/rzimmedia.rzim.org/assets/downloads/Report-of-Investigation.pdf ("Miller & Martin Report"), at 5; see Complaint, ¶ 25.

instance, paying \$40,000 for a sexual abuse survivor's culinary schooling.¹⁵ In addition, Zacharias traveled with a personal massage therapist, who RZIM paid. "On paper, her job title reflected other responsibilities, but it appears that her primary job was to massage Mr. Zacharias."¹⁶

Monthly financial support for women Zacharias abused was also funneled through Touch of Hope, a discretionary fund that RZIM earmarked as a "humanitarian effort."¹⁷ Despite this label, a significant portion of Touch of Hope's wire payments were made to "or for the benefit of" four women who were Zacharias's massage therapists at some point.¹⁸

In 2017, Lori Anne Thompson, who was not one of Zacharias's massage therapists, brought allegations of sexual misconduct against Zacharias directly to RZIM leadership and/or Board of Directors, reporting inappropriate communications from and interactions with Zacharias. ¹⁹ Zacharias claimed innocence and threatened to leave RZIM; in turn, RZIM steadfastly defended Zacharias despite having been provided with "a notebook of evidence" by and

¹⁵ Miller & Martin Report, 5; Complaint, ¶ 34.

¹⁶ Miller & Martin Report, 5; Complaint, ¶ 34.

¹⁷ Miller & Martin Report, 5; Complaint, ¶ 34.

¹⁸ Miller & Martin Report, 5; Complaint, ¶ 34.

¹⁹ Open Letter from the International Board of Directors of RZIM on the Investigation of Ravi Zacharias, RZIM, https://www.rzim.org/read/rzim-updates/board-statement (last visited June 30, 2021); Complaint, ¶¶ 27–28.

through an RZIM Board member and public relations consultant.²⁰ RZIM's actions and failure to respond appropriately to reports of Zacharias's sexual misconduct furthered the public deception that Zacharias was a faith-filled, moral, and upstanding Christian leader.²¹ RZIM's acts and omissions further allowed Zacharias to continue sexually abusing women under the cover of Christian ministry and permitted Zacharias's ongoing, deceptive fundraising efforts for RZIM.²²

RZIM is entirely donor funded and engaged in a pattern and practice of using donated funds for purposes other than the stated mission of Christian evangelism and apologetic outreach.²³ First, RZIM allowed donated funds to be diverted for use in Zacharias's schemes to perpetrate sexual abuse.²⁴ Second, RZIM used donated funds to defend Zacharias against Ms. Thompson's allegations and to attack her.²⁵ Now, RZIM is using donated funds to deal with the aftermath of the scandal that erupted when additional allegations of Zacharias's rampant

²⁰ Open Letter from the International Board of Directors of RZIM on the Investigation of Ravi Zacharias, RZIM, https://www.rzim.org/read/rzim-updates/board-statement (last visited June 30, 2021); Complaint at ¶¶ 27–28.

²¹ Complaint, \P 28.

²² *Id*.

 $^{^{23}}$ *Id.* at ¶ 20.

 $^{^{24}}$ *Id.* at ¶ 34.

²⁵ See id. at ¶ 28.

sexual abuse finally came to light in September 2020, including hiring Guidepost Solutions, "a management/compliance consulting firm," and victim-advocate Rachael Denhollander to act as a "consultant."

Moreover, Zacharias's wife, Margaret Zacharias is the Administrator of Zacharias's Estate and remains a staunch supporter and defender of her husband. She denies that her husband ever sexually abused women, despite ample evidence to the contrary and in the face of the results of an independent investigation detailing the abuse.²⁷ Given Mrs. Zacharias's steadfast denial of her husband's sexual misconduct, the Estate is unlikely to preserve funds that should be used to compensate Plaintiffs and putative Class Members for their losses.

Initiating limited discovery as to Defendants' finances in short order is necessary to protect Plaintiffs' and the Class's interests in Defendants' property and assets, which Defendants obtained through deceit and used for improper purposes. This discovery is a critical first step in efforts to protect Defendants' property and assets against concealment, loss, waste, destruction, further expenditure, and/or diminution in value so that Plaintiffs and putative Class

²⁶ Open Letter from the International Board of Directors of RZIM on the Investigation of Ravi Zacharias, RZIM, https://www.rzim.org/read/rzim-updates/board-statement (last visited June 30, 2021).

²⁷ Margie Zacharias, Email published to https://defendingravi.com/ (last visited July 12, 2021).

Members stand a chance of recovering what rightfully should be returned to them.

ARGUMENT

I. LEGAL STANDARD FOR EXPEDITED DISCOVERY

Rules 33 and 34 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, as well as this Court's inherent powers to manage discovery, authorize this Court to grant the requested relief. Fed. R. Civ. P. 26, 30, 33, 34 & 36. District courts have broad discretion in managing discovery. *Johnson v. Board of Regents*, 263 F.3d 1234, 1269 (11th Cir. 2001). This discretion includes the authority to order expedited discovery. Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(d)(1) (permitting the court to grant leave to conduct discovery before parties to an action have conferred).

"A court may allow expedited discovery upon a showing of good cause."

Arista Records LLC v. Does 1-7, No. 3:08CV18 CDL, 2008 WL 542709, at *1

(M.D. Ga. Feb. 25, 2008); TracFone Wireless, Inc. v. Holden Prop. Servs., LLC, 299 F.R.D. 692, 694 (S.D. Fla. 2014) ("Federal courts allow parties to conduct expedited discovery in advance of a Rule 26(f) conference where the party establishes 'good cause' for such discovery."). Good cause may be shown where the plaintiffs have no other way of obtaining the information sought and where time is of the essence. See Arista Records, 2008 WL 542709, at *3. In addition, "[t]he good cause standard may be satisfied where a party seeks a preliminary

injunction." Qwest Commc'ns Int'l, Inc. v. Worldquest Networks, Inc., 213 F.R.D. 418, 419 (D. Colo. 2003), (citing, e.g., Ellsworth Associates, Inc. v. United States, 917 F. Supp. 841, 844 (D.D.C. 1996).

Here, there is good cause for the requested expedited discovery. First,

Plaintiffs have no other method of obtaining the information sought, which

Plaintiffs are informed and believe to be within Defendants' exclusive control.

Time is of the essence to preserve RZIM's remaining funds and assets. Second,

Plaintiffs must quickly assess whether further action, such as a preliminary
injunction or appointing a receiver, is warranted to take control of and safeguard

Defendants' property and assets from concealment, loss, waste, destruction, further
expenditure, and/or diminution in value until the Court has the opportunity to rule
on the merits of Plaintiffs' claims. Finally, Defendants have engaged in deceitful
practices, and they have—and continue to—divert and misuse funds rightfully
recoverable by Plaintiffs and the putative Class.

A. Defendants Obtained Funds by Deceit

RZIM and Zacharias engaged in deceitful behavior to induce Plaintiffs and putative Class Members to make financial contributions to RZIM, which Zacharias led.²⁸ RZIM and Zacharias deceived faithful Christians, soliciting their financial

²⁸ Complaint, \P 2.

support for a purported mission of Christian evangelism, apologetic defense of Christianity, and humanitarian efforts.²⁹ RZIM and Zacharias bilked tens—if not hundreds—of millions of dollars from well-meaning donors who believed RZIM and Zacharias to be faith-filled Christian leaders.³⁰ In fact, Zacharias was a prolific sexual predator who used his ministry and RZIM funds to perpetrate sexual and spiritual abuse against women.³¹

RZIM and Zacharias, through conferences, seminars, and audio programming, promised prospective donors that their charitable contributions would support RZIM's stated mission, which includes spreading the Gospel of Jesus Christ and training disciples to defend Christianity around the globe.³² Instead, donated funds both supported an organization led by a sexual predator and financed Zacharias' sexual misconduct, including, but not limited to, financing massage spas where Zacharias engaged in sexually predatory behavior and paying hush money to the targets of his sex abuse.³³ The deceitful nature of such transfers of funds from RZIM to Zacharias's targets of sex abuse raise the inference of continued deceit and warrant immediate review of Defendants' financial practices.

²⁹ *Id*.

 $^{^{30}}$ *Id.* at ¶ 2.

 $^{^{31}}$ *Id.* at ¶¶ 2–3.

 $^{^{32}}$ *Id.* at ¶ 3.

 $^{^{33}}$ *Id.*

After first refusing to even investigate allegations of Zacharias's sexual misconduct, RZIM hired a law firm years later to conduct an independent investigation.³⁴ That investigation concluded that Zacharias engaged in sexual misconduct for years and that Zacharias used RZIM funds in the furtherance of that abuse, also for years.³⁵ RZIM has all but admitted that Zacharias's actions—and RZIM's actions—wronged their financial supporters. RZIM's CEO, who is also Zacharias's daughter, stated in a video posted to the ministry's website that Zacharias's sexual misconduct and RZIM's initial response to early allegations were "diametrically opposed to everything [they] believe about the value and dignity of every single person."36 Yet Defendants have not offered to repay donations received while they perpetrated these deceitful, wrongful acts. Instead, Defendants continue to misuse the funds for damage control and for purposes other than RZIM's stated mission.³⁷

Plaintiffs' counsel thoroughly reviewed available financial disclosures for RZIM.³⁸ Those financial disclosures included Form 990 tax documents that RZIM

³⁴ Miller & Martin Report, Sohn Dec., Ex. A at 1; Complaint at ¶¶ 28, 32.

 $^{^{35}}$ Miller & Martin Report at 3–5, 8–10, 12; Complaint at ¶ 34.

³⁶ Open Letter from the International Board of Directors of RZIM on the Investigation of Ravi Zacharias, RZIM, https://www.rzim.org/read/rzim-updates/board-statement (last visited June 30, 2021); see Complaint at ¶ 37.

 $^{^{37}}$ Sohn Dec., ¶¶ 10, 11; Complaint at ¶¶ 2, 3.

³⁸ Sohn Dec., ¶ 5.

filed with the IRS from 2001 to 2015. These documents indicate that RZIM raised nearly \$18.85 million in 2011 with revenue generally increasing through fiscal year 2014 when RZIM raised \$25.7 million.³⁹ Plaintiffs' counsel have been unable to locate additional Form 990s for RZIM after 2014, likely because they do not exist. In 2015, RZIM changed its status from a 501(c)(3) nonprofit to a church or association of churches, and the IRS does not require churches to file Form 990s.⁴⁰

MinistryWatch, an independent advocate group that provides information of misleading and wasteful spending practices by charitable organizations, gives RZIM a "C" transparency and accountability grade, presumably because it ceased completing and publicly filing Form 990s. 41 RZIM's lack of transparency as to its financial information gives Plaintiffs cause for concern that RZIM has moved, or will move, donor funds and/or donor-funded assets, to other entities, charities, or ministries, which would be contrary to donor intent. 42

B. There is Imminent Danger That Property and Assets Will Be Lost

Expedited discovery is particularly appropriate where, as here, there is the potential for injunctive relief due to the risk of irreparable harm. See *Ellsworth*,

³⁹ *Id*.

⁴⁰ *Id*.

⁴¹ *Id*. at \P 6.

⁴² *Id.* at ¶ 11.

supra, 917 F. Supp. at 844; see also *United States v. Mayer*, No. 03-CV-415-T26-TGW, 2003 WL 1950079 at *1 (M.D. Fla. Feb. 20, 2003) (ordering expedited discovery due to the risk of irreparable injury).

There exists an imminent risk that Defendants' property and assets will be lost, concealed, or significantly diminished in value. Defendants have previously used their resources—funded by donors like Plaintiffs and the putative Class—to defend and coverup Zacharias's misconduct. RZIM allowed the discretionary fund, Touch of Hope, to be used to provide financial support for women Zacharias sexually and spiritually abused. RZIM also defended Zacharias against sexual misconduct allegations brought by Lori Anne Thompson in 2017. Now, RZIM is no longer spreading the Gospel of Jesus Christ through ministry; RZIM is spending funds on a consultant and a consulting firm to help respond to the sex abuse scandal.

RZIM's board of directors, has "engaged victim-advocate Rachael Denhollander" who will act as a "consultant," who will educate and advise

⁴³ Complaint, ¶ 34.

⁴⁴ *Id.* at ¶¶ 27–28.

⁴⁵ A Word from CEO Sarah Davis, RZIM, https://www.facebook.com/RZIMfb/videos/as-ceo-sarah-davis-shared-in-her-last-update-we-have-been-journeying-as-a-minist/305106931332208/ (last visited August 17, 2021).

[RZIM's] Board and senior leadership in understanding trauma and abuse as well as best-standards practices" and who will also "serve as a confidential liaison with survivors and to help guide the process of care, justice, and restitution for those who have been victimized." In addition, RZIM has "engaged Guidepost Solutions, a management/compliance consulting firm . . . to conduct a thorough evaluation of RZIM, including its structures, culture, policies, processes, finances, and practices." Using donor funds to hire victim-advocate and consultant Rachel Denhollander and Guidepost Solutions as a management/compliance consulting firm is contrary to the donors' intent in and purposes for giving to RZIM.

In addition, RZIM announced in March 2021 that it would become a grant-making organization that supports, in part, "the prevention of and caring for victims of sexual abuse." Using donor funds to become a grant-making organization dedicated in part to victims of sexual abuse is similarly contrary to the donors' intent in and purposes for giving to RZIM

Further, the Administrator of the Estate continues to deny that Zacharias could have ever engaged in sexual misconduct, publicly defending Zacharias's

⁴⁶ Sohn Dec. ¶ 9.

⁴⁷ *Id*.

⁴⁸ *Id*. ¶ 10.

name and reputation and signaling that she would undoubtedly use all available resources to defend any claims of Zacharias's wrongdoing.⁴⁹

These actions and inactions call into question Defendants' financial viability and suggest it is highly likely Defendants will conceal, waste, or diminish the value of their property and assets unless Plaintiffs act now to do whatever is necessary to manage and safeguard the property.

Given that RZIM is now dedicating funds to consultants and a consulting firm to manage the fallout from Zacharias's sex abuse scandal, and given the Administrator's staunch defense of Zacharias to this day, it is highly unlikely that Defendants would ever voluntarily return the donated funds they received from Plaintiffs and putative Class Members through deceit.

Plaintiffs do not yet have access to Defendants' financial records, and it is reasonable to conclude there exists an imminent and increasing risk that any remaining assets Defendants hold will be dissipated or concealed long before this Court enters final judgment in this case. Plaintiffs and putative Class Members could be left with a victory in name only, unable to collect on a hard-fought judgment.

⁴⁹ Margie Zacharias, Email published to https://defendingravi.com/ (last visited July 12, 2021).

C. Plaintiffs' Discovery Requests are Narrowly Tailored

A request for expedited discovery should be granted where the proposed discovery requests are narrowly tailored to the issues that may be raised in a motion for a preliminary injunction. See *Commissariat a l'Énergie Atomique v*.

Dell Computer Corp., No. 03-CV-484-KAJ, 2004 WL 406351 at *1 (D. Del. March 3, 2004) (granting motion for expedited discovery) (citing *Educata Corp. v*. Scientific Computers, Inc., 599 F. Supp. 1084, 1088 (D. Minn. 1984), aff'd in part, rev'd in part on other grounds, 746 F.2d 429 (8th Cir. 1985) (granting motion for expedited discovery because it would "better enable the court to judge the parties' interests and respective chances for success on the merits at a preliminary injunction hearing.")).

The discovery requests here are limited in scope to information relevant to a future motion for a preliminary injunction or other relief that may be taken to protect Defendants' property and assets from further misuse and improper diversion. In sum, these discovery requests include interrogatories, document requests, and Rule 30(b)(6) deposition notices pertaining to the following: RZIM records of donations during the class period; RZIM payments to Zacharias during the class period; RZIM and Touch of Hope payments to any massage therapist and/or employees of a massage spa during the class period; the identities of any

witnesses with knowledge of RZIM finances and accounting during the class period to present; an accounting of RZIM funds used for any legal defense of Zacharias, for any response to allegations made by Lori Anne Thompson, and for any response to the sexual misconduct allegations, including, but not limited to, the hiring of Guidepost Solutions and any other consultant or victim-advocate; and any RZIM payments made to other ministries, churches, charitable organizations, or other entities during the class period and to present.

In addition, Plaintiffs and the putative Class will be entitled to seek this discovery as a matter of course pursuant to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and seek only to do so on an expedited basis. As a result, Defendants will suffer no undue prejudice if the Court requires them to respond to the discovery requests in an expedited fashion. See *Qwest Commc'ns Int'l*, *supra*, 213 F.R.D. at 420.

II. AN IMMEDIATE HEARING ON PLAINTIFFS' MOTION FOR EXPEDITED DISCOVERY IS WARRANTED.

Due to the exigent circumstances underlying Plaintiffs' Motion, Plaintiffs respectfully request that this Court conduct an immediate hearing on the Motion. Upon a written motion showing good cause for the request, the Court can waive the ordinary response time requirements of Local Rule 7.1 and hold "an immediate hearing on any matter requiring such expedited procedure." N.D. Ga. L.R. 7.2(B).

This Local Rule and the discretionary power it affords the Court are consistent with the Court's "inherent power" to manage its docket in the interest of efficiency for all parties, including the Court. *L.E.A. Dynatech, Inc. v. Allina*, 49 F.3d 1527, 1530 (Fed. Cir. 1995).

As discussed herein and in the Complaint, Defendants reaped tens of millions of dollars per year, representing that it used and would use those donations to support Christian ministry.⁵⁰ In reality, RZIM and Zacharias were engaged in activities diametrically opposed to Christianity and diverted funds from ministry efforts to finance Zacharias's sexual abuse of women.⁵¹ Now without its charismatic leader—and facing publicized and true sex abuse allegations— Defendants are not ministering Christianity with an apologetic mission and do not appear to be engaged in direct fundraising efforts. Nevertheless, RZIM is continuing some business operations with hired consultants to chart a path forward. These circumstances suggest that Defendants' financial viability is tenuous. Thus, Plaintiffs and putative Class Members have reason to believe that their interests in Defendants' property and assets is imperiled and that Defendants are, or imminently will be, engaged in the process of wasting, concealing, or otherwise

⁵⁰ Complaint, ¶¶ 2, 3, 19–23.

⁵¹ *Id.* at ¶¶ 2, 3, 24–28.

diminishing whatever portion of the donated funds remain, preventing Plaintiffs

and putative Class Members from ever collecting on their meritorious claims.

Accordingly, Plaintiffs respectfully request that the Court waive the time

requirements for Defendants' response to the Motion for Expedited Discovery and

schedule an immediate hearing on the matter to prevent further harm and delay.

CONCLUSION

Based on the foregoing, Plaintiffs respectfully request that the Court enter an

Order directing Defendants (1) to respond to Plaintiffs' written discovery requests

and produce documents in response to Plaintiffs' requests for production within 14

days after entry of the requested order; and (2) to make themselves available for

deposition, at a mutually convenient time, between 21 and 35 days after entry of

the requested order. Moreover, in light of the exigent circumstances underlying this

Motion, Plaintiffs further request that the Court waive the time requirements for

Defendants to respond to the Motion and immediately schedule a hearing on the

matter.

DATED: August 25, 2021

/s/ Michael L. McGlamry By:

> Michael L. McGlamry Georgia Bar No. 492515

POPE MCGLAMRY, PC

3391 Peachtree Road, Suite 300

PO Box 19337 (31126-1337)

20

Atlanta, GA 30326

Telephone: (404) 523-7706 Facsimile: (404) 524-1648

efile@pmkm.com

Brad R. Sohn Florida Bar No. 98788 Admitted Pro Hac Vice

THE BRAD SOHN LAW FIRM, PLLC

1600 Ponce De Leon Blvd. Suite 1205 Coral Gables, FL 33134 Telephone: (786) 708-9750 Facsimile: (305) 397-0650

Graham LippSmith

Admitted Pro Hac Vice

MaryBeth LippSmith

Admitted Pro Hac Vice

Jaclyn L. Anderson

Admitted Pro Hac Vice

brad@bradsohnlaw.com

LIPPSMITH LLP

555 S. Flower Street, Suite 4400 Los Angeles, CA 90071 Telephone: (213) 344-1820 Facsimile: (213) 513-2495

g@lippsmith.com mb@lippsmith.com jla@lippsmith.com

Attorneys for Plaintiffs